

**臺中市立文華高級中等學校 113 學年度**  
**學術性向資賦優異【語文類】學生入班鑑定**  
**英文能力評量 試題卷**

測驗說明：

一、考試時間：80 分鐘。

二、本試卷分二個部分共 6 頁，滿分為 100 分。第一部分 1-60 題為選擇題，請於答案卡上作答；第二部分為寫作，請於答案卷上作答。答案卡及答案卷上不可做任何身分註記，否則以零分計算；答案卷僅 1 張，請視需求作答。

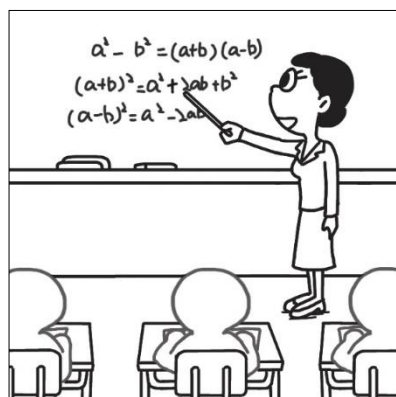
**Part I. 選擇題 80%**

**I. 聽力測驗 (20%；每題2分，共10題；每題播放一次)**

**Part A (4%)**

Please listen to the question and choose the best answer according to what you see in the picture.

**Question 1**



1. (     )

**Question 2**



2. (     )

**Part B (8%)**

After you hear each question or statement, read the four possible answers and decide which one is the best response.

3. (A) All right. Let me get a knife.  
(B) Sure. I'll try to shake it again.  
(C) OK, I'll try to turn it harder.  
(D) Fine. You can put it in my bag.
4. (A) I do. I like to drive around if I'm free.  
(B) No. I only go to work on the weekdays.  
(C) Maybe, but I don't like cooking for myself.  
(D) Yes. I help collect food for the poor when I can.
5. (A) Oh yuck! It must have just flown in there.  
(B) It's orange juice. I made it fresh this morning.  
(C) Oh no! I just bought it, and it's already broken.  
(D) I know. I think the color makes the glass even prettier.
6. (A) I agree. She can dance really well.  
(B) True. She tells the funniest jokes.  
(C) I didn't know she liked to cook.  
(D) Right. She almost never needs a map.

**Part C (8%)**

After you hear each conversation and question, read the four possible answers and decide which one is the best answer.

7. (A) The woman should learn Chinese.  
(B) Chinese is actually easy to learn.  
(C) It's not necessary to learn Chinese.  
(D) It's not a good idea to work in China.
8. (A) He is always late.  
(B) He needs to work faster.  
(C) He never makes mistakes.  
(D) He was a terrible worker.
9. (A) There isn't very much of it.  
(B) It is not his favorite.  
(C) It will go bad very soon.  
(D) It is not healthy.
10. (A) New types of birds.  
(B) Some newborn birds.  
(C) His favorite birds.  
(D) Birds that are endangered.

**II. 綜合測驗 (15%；每題1分，共15題)****11-15 為題組**

The Turkish president has introduced a new bill to manage stray dogs in the country. This bill has caused a lot of debate. Animal rights activists worry about the dogs, but some people want to 11 dogs to make the streets safer. The bill says that stray dogs will be taken to shelters, neutered, and spayed. Aggressive dogs or those at risk of 12 will be put to sleep. There are about four million stray dogs in Turkey. The government is acting after a child was hurt by stray dogs in Ankara.

The first version of the bill said dogs 13 in 30 days would be put to sleep, causing public anger. The new version asks cities to improve shelters and 14 people to adopt the dogs. There are already laws to neuter and spay stray dogs, 15 these are not well enforced. Animal rights groups believe better enforcement is enough. Travelers to Turkey are advised to be careful around stray dogs.

- |                       |                      |                 |                  |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 11. (A) come up with  | (B) get rid of       | (C) run out of  | (D) take care of |
| 12. (A) diseases      | (B) murderers        | (C) rewards     | (D) tunnels      |
| 13. (A) did not adopt | (B) were not adopted | (C) not adopted | (D) not adopting |
| 14. (A) forbid        | (B) respond          | (C) solve       | (D) urge         |
| 15. (A) when          | (B) unless           | (C) since       | (D) yet          |

**16-20 為題組**

Getting sufficient sleep is an essential part of staying healthy. It also keeps your brain running at full power, which is a(n) 16 for children who are still in school. Californian students will hopefully be enjoying a full night's sleep more often 17 being tired all day under a new law set to take effect over the summer break in 2022. This edict blocks many schools from starting their academic days before 8 a.m., 18 reason they have. High schools are restrained even further, and cannot start their days before 8:30 a.m. The bill 19 because of accusations that early starts to the school day were keeping children from getting enough sleep. Thus, they had a harmful effect on their 20 performance. California is the first US state to pass such a law and may be seen as a test case for later school start time nationally.

- |                       |                |                |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 16. (A) perfume       | (B) rebel      | (C) priority   | (D) expense    |
| 17. (A) regardless of | (B) despite    | (C) besides    | (D) instead of |
| 18. (A) whatever      | (B) whenever   | (C) however    | (D) whichever  |
| 19. (A) pulled over   | (B) came about | (C) broke down | (D) dropped by |
| 20. (A) academic      | (B) charitable | (C) harsh      | (D) amateur    |

21-25 為題組

As Japan’s highest mountain, Mount Fuji has attracted many tourists worldwide. In the town of Fujikawaguchiko, there is a popular spot 21 people like to take photos of Mount Fuji behind a Lawson convenience store. This spot became very famous on social media, and many tourists started visiting it. 22, the tourists caused problems like littering, blocking sidewalks, and going onto private property. Even with signs and security guards, these problems 23.

To solve this issue, local authorities decided to build a big mesh net to block the view of Mount Fuji from this popular spot. The net will be 20 meters long and 2.5 meters tall. They hope this will help protect the town and make life better for the 24. Other places in Japan, like Kyoto and Kamakura, are also 25 too many tourists and are finding ways to balance tourism with preserving their local culture and quality of life.

21. (A) what (B) when (C) where (D) which
22. (A) Likewise (B) Besides (C) However (D) Therefore
23. (A) continue (B) hesitate (C) overcome (D) struggle
24. (A) destinations (B) journeys (C) residents (D) spectators
25. (A) blowing up (B) dealing with (C) handing in (D) turning into

III. 文意選填(請忽略大小寫) (20%；每題 1 分，共 20 題)

26-35 為題組

Twenty-eight-year-old Kaohsiung native Tai Tzu-ying has brought Taiwanese badminton to new levels with her world-class skills. At only 22 years old, she became the number one player in women’s singles, a title that she held for a record 213 total weeks. When Tai began playing badminton in the third grade, it was instantly 26 that she had a marvelous talent for the sport. Tai’s father, an 27 badminton player himself, became her biggest supporter. He searched for a school with the best badminton program and found her a personal coach, a 28 for Taiwanese players. Tai soon became the youngest player ever to compete in Taiwan’s first division, and by 15 years old, she was playing in international 29.

Since then, Tai has won back-to-back Asian Championships, three World Tour Finals, and an Olympic medal. Her unpredictable and aggressive playing style always keeps her 30 on their toes. She took the number one spot in women’s singles in 2016 and held that 31 for the highest number of total weeks in history.

Being number one comes with 32 training, intense pressure to perform, and newfound fame. While these have all been challenges for Tai, she has taken them in stride. “When you encounter difficulties, you can cry, you can be sad, but you must never give up,” she said. The reserved badminton player has learned to 33 her life in the spotlight and has even opened up to her fans through livestreams on social media. To communicate with international media and spectators, she also began to 34 regular English lessons.

Thanks to online 35 and impressive time management, Tai managed to complete her PhD at the University of Taipei’s Graduate Institute of Sports Training despite her busy schedule. Always working to improve herself on and off the court, Tai Tzu-ying has become an inspiration for many people around the world.

(A) title	(B) apparent	(C) handle	(D) take	(E) enthusiastic
(AB) luxury	(AC) demanding	(AD) tournaments	(AE) opponents	(BC) courses

36-45 為題組

Inside Out 2,” the exciting sequel from Disney and Pixar, is the first film this year to make over \$1 billion at the global box office. In just 19 days, the animated movie earned \$469.3 million in North America and \$545.5 million 36, totaling \$1.015 billion worldwide. This is one of the fastest times for an animated film to reach this 37. When the film opened on June 14, it made \$151 million in its first weekend and 38 “Dune: Part 2” as the biggest opening of the year. “Inside Out 2” has stayed at the top of the box office charts for three weekends 39, which made it the highest-grossing movie

of 2024. This success is a big help for movie theaters as they was 40 for a hit during the slow summer season.

The movie’s success is also great for Pixar, which had problems during the pandemic when many of its films went 41 to Disney+. “Inside Out 2” shows that people still love going to the movies to watch fun and interesting stories. 42 by Kelsey Mann, the sequel follows a teenage Riley who finds new 43 like Anxiety, Envy, Embarrassment, and Nostalgia. The movie 44 to all ages and has gotten great reviews, helping it break records. The National Association of Theatre Owners 45 the film for showing that people around the world enjoy watching movies on the big screen.

(A) appeals	(B) beat	(C) desperate	(D) directed	(E) emotions
(AB) in a row	(AC) internationally	(AD) milestone	(AE) praised	(BC) straight

IV. 篇章結構(5%；每題1分，共5題)

46-50 為題組

For over 30 years, Taiwan has relied on many migrant workers to support its labor force. Despite their important roles, most Taiwanese people know little about these workers. To address this, Chien Yung-ta, a former reporter, wrote a book called “Underground Lives – Stories Untold for Migrant Workers in Taiwan.” 46 Chien spent time in First Square, a place in Taichung where many migrant workers gather, and saw their energetic community with shops, bars, and restaurants created by the workers.

Chien also highlights the difficult conditions that migrant workers face. 47 Taiwan’s strict regulations make it tough for these workers to improve their lives. Chien argues that migrant workers need better protection and more rights. 48

Despite these challenges, migrant workers find ways to improve their situations. 49 Chien admires their courage, comparing them to the early settlers who came to Taiwan seeking a better life. Chien hopes that his book will encourage more discussions in Taiwan about how to support and integrate migrant workers into society.

50 In Germany, Turkish workers eventually became an important part of society after starting as guest workers. Japan and South Korea are now making their laws better to offer permanent residency to foreign workers. Chien hopes that learning from these international experiences will help Taiwan better support its migrant workers and prepare for the future.

- (A) They form friendships, start businesses, and support each other.
- (B) They are more likely to suffer from workplace injuries compared to local workers, and getting proper help is often challenging.
- (C) Chien suggests that Taiwan’s policies toward migrant workers should change, looking at examples from other countries.
- (D) This book reveals the hidden lives of migrant workers and their significance in Taiwanese society.
- (E) He believes that Taiwan’s policies should be updated to meet the needs of this important labor force.

V. 閱讀測驗(20%；每題 2 分，共 10 題)

51-53 為題組

Mosquitoes seem to like some people more than others. Scientists from the Virginia Tech university in the USA believe the smell of our body could attract mosquitoes. This includes our natural body odor and smells from soaps and perfumes. Some of these smells could also help to reduce the number of bites we get in the summer. The researchers said mosquitoes seemed to prefer soap with a flowery smell. The lead researcher said over 60 percent of our body smell comes from soap rather than natural body odors. He said that changing the soap we use could change how attractive we are to mosquitoes. Soap with a neutral or no smell could make us less tasty to the creatures.

The researchers tested the effects on mosquitoes of four popular brands of soap. They analyzed the smell of different people after they used each soap, and when they did not wash themselves. The researchers recreated the soapy and unwashed

smells and put them in two different cups in a cage full of mosquitoes. The insects seemed to prefer the flowery smells from the soapy cups. Mosquitoes may act like humans because they are attracted by floral and fruity smells. One researcher gave some advice. He said: "I would choose a coconut-scented soap if I wanted to reduce mosquito attraction." Mosquitoes are the world's deadliest creatures. The diseases they carry kill about 725,000 people a year.

51. According to the research, what are the factors that could attract mosquitoes to some individuals more than others?
- (A) Natural body odor and weather conditions.  
(B) Coconut-scented soap and lotion.  
(C) Body odor and soap scents.  
(D) Clothing and soap colors.
52. What type of soap scent did the researchers find mosquitoes to prefer the most in their experiments?
- (A) Stinky. (B) Flowery. (C) Neutral. (D) Herbal.
53. How did the researchers conduct their experiment to test the effects of soap scents on mosquitoes?
- (A) They exposed mosquitoes to various natural body odors.  
(B) They sprayed different perfumes on mosquitoes and observed their behavior.  
(C) They placed two cups with recreated soapy and unwashed smells in a cage with mosquitoes.  
(D) They observed the mosquitoes' responses to different weather conditions.

**54-57 為題組**

How do top stars avoid feeling anxious about making mistakes during their performances? For Beyoncé and Adele, the key was adopting an alternate persona.

Beyoncé's alter ego was 'Sasha Fierce.' By imagining herself as Sasha, Beyoncé could perform with greater confidence and sensuality. "Usually when I hear the chords, when I put on my stilettos, like the moment right before when you're nervous... then Sasha Fierce appears, and my posture and the way I speak and everything is different," she told Oprah Winfrey in 2008. Beyoncé used this method until 2010 when she felt she no longer needed **the psychological crutch**. (1)

Similarly, Adele was inspired by Beyoncé and thus created 'Sasha Carter,' combining Beyoncé's Sasha Fierce and the real country star June Carter. This strategy helped Adele perform confidently during her breakout year. These cases show that creating a separate identity can offer psychological benefits.

(2) Through the strategy, we can step back from our immediate feelings, which allows us to view a situation more dispassionately and rationally. It helps us to reduce undesirable feelings like anxiety and increase our self-control and perseverance in challenging tasks. (3)

To try self-distancing, researchers recommend choosing different personas for different goals. For example, imagine yourself as a smart family member for personal issues or a work mentor for job challenges. Whatever persona you pick, the practice should create some psychological space away from potential distraction, while also reminding you of the behaviors you want to imitate. (4)

54. If the following sentence was to be included in the passage, which place should it go to?

*Whether you're placing yourselves in the shoes of a great figure or Beyoncé herself, a little imagination might help you approach the ideal person you wish to become.*

- (A) 1. (B) 2. (C) 3. (D) 4.
55. What could be the best title for this article?
- (A) Imaginary Identities to Overcome Anxiety  
(B) Exploring Celebrity Names in Popular Culture  
(C) The Evolution of Stage Names in Music History  
(D) Famous Fictional Characters and Their Influence

56. What does **the psychological crutch** refer to in the second paragraph?
- (A) A mental problem. (B) An emotional support.
- (C) Physical strength. (D) A medical therapy.
57. Why does the author introduce Beyoncé and Adele in this article?
- (A) To discuss these two famous singers’ music careers.
- (B) To indicate their anxiety and analyze their mental health.
- (C) To explore how this useful tip influences the fashion industry.
- (D) To provide real-life examples of a psychological strategy.

**58-60 為題組**

Dopamine dressing is the idea of dressing to enhance one’s mood and is a new term that came into existence during the COVID-19 pandemic. This concept became particularly popular after the pandemic as a way to cope with stress and negative emotions such as anxiety and boredom. Instead of simply following current fashion trends, dopamine dressing is about finding joy in expressing yourself with what you wear.





The term dopamine dressing initially came about when it was coined by fashion psychologist Dawnn Karen in 2020. Dopamine is a neurotransmitter related to feelings of reward and pleasure in the brain. When you do something pleasurable, dopamine is released in the brain and causes the feeling of joy, which causes habit-forming behavior. Dopamine also partially explains why consuming junk food can be addictive. Therefore, Karen coined the term “dopamine dressing” to reflect that what we wear can enhance joy.

The notion of dopamine dressing suggests that you choose what to wear without regard for how others might judge you, allowing you to express yourself and enhance joy. Different aspects of how one dresses, such as color, image, style, shape, and beauty, can potentially affect one’s mood or behaviors. Furthermore, dopamine dressing may involve addressing cultural norms and cultural sensitivities.

Dopamine dressing is about the expression of self through one’s clothing to reflect how you feel or how you want to feel for the day. When you dress while focusing on yourself instead of others, this can increase your dopamine levels and enhance your well-being.

58. Which of the following is **NOT** discussed in the passage?
- (A) The definition and concept of dopamine dressing.
- (B) The reason behind the popularity of dopamine dressing.
- (C) The connection between dopamine dressing and the neurotransmitter dopamine.
- (D) The particular color choices for dopamine dressing that improve feelings of pleasure.
59. According to the passage, what is the main function of dopamine?
- (A) Protecting the brain and maintaining balanced brain chemicals.
- (B) Creating emotional responses linked to stress and tension.
- (C) Boosting feelings of happiness, satisfaction, and motivation.
- (D) Moderating and reducing addictive behaviors.

60. Which of the following people most likely embraces the concept of dopamine dressing?

(A)	 I usually wear a black suit to ensure a professional appearance for my clients.	(B)	 Recently, I’ve chosen to wear the color blue to stay updated with fashion trends.
(C)	 To convey my quiet personality and make myself feel comfortable, I prefer to wear white and gray colors.	(D)	 My parents believe I look great in bright-colored clothing, so I adjust my dressing habits to make them happy.

## **Part II. 寫作 20%（作文請在答案紙上作答）**

### **題目：A Self-Study Plan**

提示：21 世紀強調終身學習以及自學能力。請寫一篇約 120~150 字的文章，說明在升高一的兩個月暑假裡，你會想學習的技能事物以及自學計畫。文分兩段，第一段請說明你最想自學的事物以及選擇它的理由，第二段請說明暑假兩個月裡你會如何規劃你的自學方式和計畫，以及開學後若要持續，你的長期學習計畫為何？